**filrp fhyKk; vf;fhsq;fSk;**

ntspg;gLj;jy; Mfkj;jpy; vO vf;fhsq;fis Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ntspg;gLj;jy; Mfkj;jpy; Nahthd; vf;fhsq;fis Fwpj;J $wpaJ NghyNt gTypd; ep&gq;fspYk; vf;fhsq;fs; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wd (1nfhhp:15:51>52@1njr:4:16). ,e;j ,uz;L vf;fhsj;jpw;Fk; tpj;jpahrk; cz;L. gTy; $Wk; vf;fhskhdJ ,];uNaypa Afk; KbT fhyk; rk;ge;jg;gl;lJ. ,];uNaypa AfkhdJ ,];uNay; mopf;fg;gl;l fp.gp.135NyNa Kbe;Jtpl;lJ. vdNt me;j vf;fhsq;fs; vy;yhk; fp.gp.135f;Fs; Cjp Kbf;fg;gl;Ltpl;ld. ntspg;gLj;jypy; mg;.Nahthd; $Wk; vf;fhsk; vd;gJ Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyfl;lj;jpy; mjhtJ ehk; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; ,e;j fhyj;jpy; Cjg;gLk; vf;fhskhFk;.

**vf;fhsk; vd;why; vd;d?** Vf;fhsk; vd;gJ G+kp KOtJk; Nfl;fg;gLtjw;fhf Cjg;gLk; fhhpakhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. G+kp KOtJk; Nfl;Fk;gb xU vf;fhsk; Cj KbAkh? mg;gb Cjg;gl;lhy; vf;fhsj;jpd; mUNf ,Ug;gth;fs; me;j rj;jj;jpdhy; fhJ nrtplhfptplkhl;lhh;fsh? vdNt vf;fhsk; vd;gij ehk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhd vf;fhskhf vLj;Jf;nfhs;sf;$lhJ. vf;fhsk; vd;gJ filrp fhyq;fspy; Njt[dq;fshy; kde;jpUe;Jtjw;fhf nfhLf;fg;gLk; vr;rhpf;if nra;jpahFk;. Mk; mJ Afq;fspy; filrp fhyj;jpy; kl;LNk Cjg;gLk;. Vnddpy; filrp fhyq;fspy;jhd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;J ,Uf;Fk;. mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j me;j cyfj;jhiu kde;jpUe;j nra;tjw;fhfNt vf;fhsq;fs; filrp fhyj;jpNy Cjg;gLfpd;wd.

Ntjj;jpy; %d;W cyfq;fs; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mjhk; ghtk; nra;jjpypUe;J Nehth fhy [yg;gpuyak; tiuf;Fk; cs;s fhykhdJ Kjyhk; cyfkhFk;. [yg;gpusaj;jpypUe;J G+kpapy; Njtuh[;[pak; (%d;whk; cyfk;) ];jhgpf;fg;gLjy; tiuAs;s fhyNk ,uz;lhk; cyfk; my;yJ Gw[hjp fhykhFk;. ehk; me;j fhyj;jpNyNa tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;Nwhk;. Gw[hjp cyfj;jpNy cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fspd; Afk; vd;W xU Afk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mJ Nehthtpy; my;yJ NkhNrapy; njhlq;fp fp.gp.135tiuf;Fkhd fhykhFk;. xt;nthU cyfj;jpw;Fk; xU KbT fhyk; cz;L. mij filrp fhyk; my;yJ cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. Njtuh[;[pak; kl;LNk Kbtpy;yhj> filrp fhyk; ,y;yhj> epj;jpa uh[;[pakhFk;. Vnddpy; me;j uh[;[paj;jpy; kl;LNk mf;fpukKk; ,Uf;fhJ. mf;fpuk epiwTk; ,Uf;fhJ. xt;nthU cyfKk; mjd; mf;fpuk epiwtpd; nghUl;Nl mopf;fg;gLfpd;wd.

KbT vd;why; me;j cyfj;jpd; [dq;fSila mf;fpukk; epiwtile;Jtpl;lJ vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. Kjyhk; cyfj;jpy; mth;fsJ mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jTld; Njtd; me;j cyfj;ij mopf;f rpj;jk; nfhz;lhh;. MdhYk; 120 tUlk; Kjyhk; cyfj;jpw;F tha;g;G nfhLj;jhh; (Mjp:6:3). mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j gpd;dUk; kde;jpUe;jtjw;fhf Njtd; me;j cyfj;jhUf;F nfhLf;Fk; fhymtfhrNk filrp fhyk;. ,jpypUe;J Kjyhk; cyfj;jpd; filrp fhykhdJ 120 Mz;Lfs; vd;gJ ekf;F njhpatUfpd;wJ. mth;fsJ mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jjpypUe;J 120 tUlq;fs; filrp fhykhFk;. me;j 120 tUlq;fSk; Kjyhk; cyfj;jhUf;F Nehthtpd; %ykhf kde;jpUk;Gk;gb ePjpAk; gpurq;fpf;fg;gl;lJ (2NgJ:2:5). mJNt Kjyhk; cyfj;jpw;fhd vf;fhs rj;jkhFk;. kde;jpUk;Gk;gb Nghjpj;jYk;> kde;jpUk;ghtpl;lhy; milaNghFk; Mgj;ij Fwpj;J vr;rhpj;jYNk vf;fhs rj;jkhFk;.

mNj Nghy cld;gbf;ifapd; fhyj;jpw;Fk; (,];uNaypa cyfk;) xU filrp fhyk; cz;L. cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fshd ,];uNay; [dq;fSila mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jNj me;j filrp fhykhFk;. mth;fsJ mf;fpukk; vg;NghJ epiwtile;jJ> mth;fsJ filrp fhyk; vg;NghJ Muk;gpj;jJ vd;W vg;gb fz;Lgpbg;gJ? epdpNtapd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j clNd me;j Njrj;jpw;F Nahdh mDg;gg;gl;lJNghy ,];uNayh;fSila mf;fpukk; epiwNtwpaNghJ NahdhtpYk; nghpatuhfpa ,NaR ,];uNayh;fsplj;jpw;F mDg;gg;gl;lhh;. ,ijNa fhyk; epiwNtwpaNghJ (mf;fpukk; epiwNtwpaJ) Njtd; ,NaRit ,];uNayh;fsplj;jpy; mDg;gpdhh; vd;W fhyh:4:5y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mk; ,NaR vg;NghJ ,];uNaYf;F Copaj;jpw;F te;jhNuh mg;NghJjhd; cld;gbf;ifapd; Afj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpd; Muk;gkhFk;. ,];uNayh;fSila mf;fpukk; epiwtiljNy fyhj;jpahpy; “fhyk; epiwNtWjy;” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

Nahdh epdpNtia kde;jpUk;Gk;gb gpurq;fpj;jJNghy> epiwNtWjyhd NahdhTk; (,NaR) ghtj;jpy; epiwtile;jpUe;j ,];uNayh;fis kde;jpUk;Gq;fs; guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W $wp gpurq;fpj;jhh;. mtUf;F MW khjj;jpw;F Kd;dNu Nahthd; ];ehdfDk; me;j Copaj;ij Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lhh;. mth;fsJ mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jpUe;jjhy;jhd; kde;jpUk;Gq;fs; vd;W vy;NyhUf;Fk; Nrh;j;J Nghjpf;f Ntz;bajpUe;jJ. vdNt ,];uNayh;fSila mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j fhykhdJ Nahthd; ];ehdfDk;> ,NaRTk; Copaj;ij Muk;gpj;j fp.gp.29 MFk;. me;j filrp fhykhdJ fp.gp.135y; vUrNykpd; mopTld; Kbtilfpd;wJ. ,jpypUe;J cld;gbf;ifapd; (,];uNaypa) Afj;jpd; filrp fhykhdJ Rkhh; 106 tUlq;fs; vd;gJ ekf;F njhpatUfpd;wJ.

**filrpfhyk; KOtJk; vf;fhsq;fs; Cjg;gl;ld: 1nfhhp:15:51>52@ 1njr:4:16**

me;j filrp fhyk; KOtJk; vf;fhs rj;jk; Cjg;gl;Lf;nfhz;LjhdpUe;jJ. Kjy; vf;fhsj;ij Cjpath; Nahthd; ];ehdfd;. mLj;J ,NaR vf;fhsk; Cjpdhh;. mLj;J mg;Ngh];jyh;fSk; rP\h;fSk; vf;fhsk; Cjpdhh;fs;. fp.gp.135y; Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjy; ele;jNghJ filrp vf;fhsk; njhdpj;jJ (1nfhhp:15:51>52). 1njr:4:16y; mJ ,d;dKk; tpsf;fkhf nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif elf;Fk;NghJjhd; ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; filrp vf;fhsk; njhdpf;Fk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mjd; gpwNf Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjy; elf;Fk;. fp.gp.132-135 fhyf;fl;lj;jpy; ,Ue;j rigahuhy; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUif Fwpj;Jk; Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjy; Fwpj;Jk; mwptpf;fg;gl;lNj filrp vf;fhskhFk;. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpy; nkhj;jk; vj;jid fhyfl;lq;fs; vd;Wk; nkhj;jk; vj;jid vf;fhsk; Cjg;gl;lJ vd;Wk; ekf;F nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. Mdhy; filrp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; Cjg;gl;lJjhd; mjhtJ Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjYf;Fk;> ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUiff;Fk; Kd;dh; Cjg;gl;lJjhd; filrp vf;fhsk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Nahthd; ];ehdfd;> kw;Wk; ,NaRthy; kde;jpUk;Gq;fs; guNyhf uh[;[pak; rkPgkhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ vd;W mwptpf;fg;gl;lJjhd; cld;gbf;ifapd; Afj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpd; Kjy; vf;fhskhFk;.

Kjy; vf;fhsk; vd;gJ filrp fhyj;jpd; Kjypy; elf;Fk; rk;gtq;fis kl;LNk $wp vr;rhpf;fNtz;Lk; vd;w mtrpakpy;iy. Nahthd; ];ehdDila vf;fhsNk filrp vf;fhsj;jpd; nra;jpiaAk; $wptpl;lJ. Nahthd; jdf;F gpd;dh; tUk; Nkrpah mf;fpdpahy; Qhd];ehdk; nfhLg;ghh; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. tphpad; ghk;G Fl;bfNs tUq;Nfhgj;jpw;F jg;gpf;Fk;gb cq;fSf;F fw;gpj;jtd; ahh; vd;W Nfl;fpd;whh;. mf;fpdp Qhd];ehdk;> tUk; Nfhgk; vd;gnjy;yhk; ,NaRtpd; ,uz;lhk; tUiff;F gpd;dh; mjhtJ filrp vf;fhsj;jpd;NghJ ele;j rk;gtq;fshFk; (,];uNaypd; mopT). mij mth; me;j fhyj;jpd; Kjyhk; vf;fhsk; CJk;NghNj $wptpl;lhh;. ,NaRTk; filrp vf;fhsk; Cjg;gLk;NghJ elf;Fk; jdJ ,uz;lhk; tUifia Fwpj;Jk;> ,ilg;gl;l fhyj;jpy; elf;Fk; gQ;rk;> nfhs;is Neha;fs;> G+kp mjph;r;rp> Aj;jq;fs; Fwpj;Jk;> ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;ghfpa Nuhk uh[hthd `hl;hpadpd; %yk; vUrNykpw;F ele;j mopitf; Fwpj;Jk; jdJ Copa fhyj;jpNyNa $wptpl;lhh;. ,itnay;yhk; kj;NjA 24k; mjpfhuj;jpNy gjpTnra;ag;gl;bUf;fpd;wd. MdhYk; ,NaR jdJ ,uz;lhk; tUif vg;NghJ elf;Fk;> ,];uNaypa Afk; vg;NghJ mope;JNghFk; vd;gjw;fhd rhpahd fhyj;ij mg;NghJ ntspg;gLj;jtpy;iy. me;j fhyj;jpy; vd;d milahsq;fs; elf;Fk; vd;Nw $wpapUe;jhh;. Vnddpy; mJ mg;NghJ mtUf;F ntspg;gLj;jg;gltpy;iy (khw;:13:32).

Kjyhk; vf;fhs fhyj;jpNyNa filrp fhyk; tiuf;Fk; elf;Fk; fhhpaq;fs; $wg;gl;Ltpl;lhYk;> me;je;j fhyj;J Njt[dq;fs; %ykhf me;je;j fhyj;jpy; elf;fg;NghFk; fhhpaq;fs; Jy;ypakhfTk; mwptpf;fg;gl;lJ. cjhuzkhf ,NaR nghj;jhk;nghJthf gQ;rq;fs; Vw;gLk; vd;W fp.gp.33y; $wpdhh; (kj;:24:7). mg;NghJ mth; me;j gQ;rkhdJ ve;j fhyj;jpy; elf;Fk; vd;W $wtpy;iy. me;j gQ;rkhdJ fpyTjpA uhaDila fhyj;jpy; cyfk; KOtJk; elf;Fk; vd;W mfG vd;w xU jPh;f;fjhprp $Wtjhf mg;:11:28y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mq;F cyfk; vd;W $wg;gl;lJ A+Njah NjrkhFk;. mfG cyfnkq;Fk; gQ;rk; tUk; vd;W $wpaNghJ me;jpNahf;fpahtpy; cs;s rigahh; cyfk; KOtJk; cs;s rigahUf;fhf cjtp gzk; Nrh;j;J mDg;gtpy;iy. khwhf A+Njahtpy; cs;s rigahUf;F kl;LNk cjtp gzk; Nrfhpj;J mDg;gpdh;. ,jpypUe;J cyfk; vd;W ,q;F $wg;gLtJ A+Njah Njrk; vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. mfG nrhd;d clNdNa me;jpNahf;fpahtpypUe;j rigahh; vUrNyk; rigahUf;F cjtp gzj;ij Nrh;f;f Muk;gpj;Jtpl;lhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUg;gjhy; me;j jPh;f;fjhprp $wpa clNdNa me;j gQ;rk; vUrNykpNy Vw;gl;lJ vd;gijAk; ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. ,jpypUe;J Njt[dq;fshy; nghj;jhk;nghJthf Muk;gj;jpy; $wg;gl;l vy;yh vr;rhpg;Gk; rk;ge;jg;gl;l fhyj;jpy; Jy;ypakhf Njt[dq;fshy; $wg;gLk; vd;gJ ekf;F GhpatUfpd;wJ. ,Jtiuf;Fk; vf;fhsk; Fwpj;j ekJ Ghpe;Jnfhs;sjYf;fhf ,];uNaypa Afk; my;yJ cld;gbf;ifapd; Afj;jpd; filrp fhy vf;fhs fhhpaq;fs; Fwpj;J ghh;j;Njhk;. ,g;NghJ ,e;j GhpjNyhL ehk; Gw[hjp cyfj;jpd; filrp fhy vf;fhsq;fs; Fwpj;J ghh;g;Nghk;.

**VO vf;fhsk; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrpapy;jhd; Cjg;gLk;:**

ntspg;gLj;jypy; ,uz;Nl ,uz;L fhhpaq;fs;jhd; jPh;f;fjhprdkhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wd. xd;W ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpd; filrp fhy rk;gtq;fs;. mLj;jJ Gw[hjp cyfj;jpd; filrp fhy rk;gtq;fshFk;. ,ij jtph;j;J ve;j fhhpaq;fSk; ntspg;gLj;jypy; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpy; ele;j fhhpaq;fis Fwpj;J ntspg;gLj;jypy;; mij rPf;fpuj;jpy; rk;gtpf;f Ntz;baitfs; vd;Wk; (ntsp:1:1) vd;Wk; mij Kj;jpiu Nghl Ntz;lhk; vd;Wk; (ntsp:22:10) $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpy; elf;Fk; fhhpaq;fs; ntFfhyk; nrd;W rk;gtpf;fNtz;ba fhhpaq;fshf ,Ug;gjhy; mij Kj;jpiuNghLk;gb ntsp:10:4y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Fwpg;ghf ntspg;gLj;jypy; nrhy;yg;gl;l VO vf;fhs fhhpaq;fs; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpNyNa elf;fNtz;ba fhhpaq;fshFk;. me;j VO vf;fhs fhhpaq;fis vO ,bfshf ntspg;gLj;jypy; Nahthd; $Wfpd;whh;. VO ,bfshy; milahsg;gLj;jg;gLk;> Vo vf;fhs nra;jpfis Kj;jpiuNghLk;gb Nahthdplk; J}jd; $Wfpd;whh;. VO vf;fhsq;fs; Kj;jpiuaplg;gl;ljd; %yk; mJ ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; filrp fhyj;ij rhh;e;jjy;y vd;gJk; mJ Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyj;ij Nrh;e;jJ vd;gJk; njhpfpd;wJ.

**J}jd; ifapy; ,Ue;j jpwf;fg;glhj Gj;jfk;:** Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; elf;ff;$ba Kj;jpiuaplg;gl;l fhhpaq;fNs jpwf;fg;glhj Gj;jfk; vd;W ntsp:10:2y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Gj;jfk; vd;why; NjtDila jpl;lkhFk;. Vf;fhsk; vd;gJ Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; elf;Fk; fhhpaq;fis Fwpj;j Njtjpl;lkhFk;. mJ Kj;jpiuaplg;gl;l Gj;jfkhf ,Ue;jjhy; mJ jpwf;fg;glhj Gj;jfkhf ,Ue;jJ. Nahthd; ,e;j Gj;jfj;ij vOjpa 1800 Mz;Lfshf me;J Gj;jfkhdJ jpwf;fg;glhj Gj;jfkhfNt ,Ue;jJ.

ntsp:10:11 “mg;nghOJ mtd; vd;id Nehf;fp: eP kWgbAk; mNef [dq;fisAk;> [hjpfisAk;> ghi\f;fhuiuAk;> uh[hf;fisAq; Fwpj;Jj; jPh;f;fjhprdQ;nrhy;y Ntz;Lk; vd;whd;”. ntsp:9:13k; trdj;jpypUe;J ntsp:11:14 tiu Mwhk; vf;fhs fhhpaq;fs;jhd;. ntsp:10:11y; “eP kWgbAk; mNef [dq;fisAk; [hjpfisAk;> ghi\f;fhuiuAk;> uh[hf;fisAq;Fwpj;Jj; jPh;f;fjhprdQ;nrhy;y Ntz;Lk;” vd;W $wg;gl;L ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mjpypUe;J cq;fSf;F vd;d Ghpfpd;wJ? Mwhk; vf;fhsk; tiuf;Fkhd fhhpaq;fs; Gw[hjpfSf;F kl;LNk $wg;gl;lJ. mjd; gpwF cs;s fhhpaq;fSk; Gw[hjpfSf;Nf $wg;gLfpd;wJ vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;. Mk; Mwhk; vf;fhsk; tiu Gw[hjpah;fis vr;rhpf;Fk; nra;jpahfNt ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Vohk; vf;fhsKk; Gw[hjpfSf;fhfNt Cjg;gl Ntz;Lk; vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk; (mNj rkaj;jpy; Mwhk; vf;fhs fhhpaj;jpd; gpd;ghjpahdJ ,];uNayh;fSf;Fk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ).

ntspgLj;jy; 8-11 mjpfhuq;fs; tiu VO vf;fhsq;fs; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j VO vf;fhsq;fSk; Gw[hjp fhykhfpa mjhtJ ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; filrp fhyf;fl;lj;jpy; elf;Fk; fhhpaq;fis mwptpj;jyhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Gw[hjp cyfj;jpd; KbT (Gw[hjp cyfj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpd; KbT) vJ? Kjyhk; cyfk; Kbe;j cld; mjhtJ [yg;gpusaj;Jld; ,uz;lhk; cyfk; Muk;gpj;jJNghy ,uz;lhk; cyfkhfpa Gw[hjp cyfk; Kbe;j cld; %d;whk; cyfk; Muk;gkhFk;. Njtuh[;[pak; G+kpapy; ];jhgpf;fg;gLk;. guk vUrNyk; guNyhfj;jpypUe;J ,wq;fp tUk;. me;j fhyNk %d;whk; uh[;[paj;jpd; Muk;gkhFk;. mJNt Gw[hjp cyfj;jpd; (Gw[hjp cyfj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpd;) KbthFk;. Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhykhdJ %d;whk; cyfj;jpd; Muk;gj;jpy; KbtilAk;. mg;gbahdhy; Gw[hjp cyfj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpd; Muk;gk; vg;NghJ? mjhtJ Gw[hjpfspd; mf;fpuk epiwT vg;NghJ? Gw[hjpfSila mf;fpukk; epiwtilAk;NghJ Gw[hjpfspd; filrp fhyk; Muk;gkhFk;. Gw[hjpfspd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;Jtpl;ljh vd;gij vg;gb fz;Lgpbg;gJ? xU Njrj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jtpl;lhy; me;j Njrj;ij kde;jpUe;j nra;tjw;fhf Njtd; Kjypy; Njt[dq;fis mDg;Gthh;. mjd; gpwF kde;jpUe;Jtjw;fhd rpl;irfis Njtd; nfhLg;ghh;. me;j rpl;irfspy; gQ;rk;> nfhs;is Neha;fs;> Aj;jk;> G+kp mjph;r;rp MfpaitAk; mlq;Fk; (kj;:24:6>7).

Njtd; xU Njrj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtilAk;NghJ me;j Njrj;ij rpl;rpf;f NtW xU Njrj;jpd; %yk; me;j Njrj;jpd; kPJ Nghh;njhLf;f nra;thh;. mNjNghy Gw[hjp fhyj;jpy; cyfk; KOtJk; cs;s Gw[hjpfSila mf;fpukkk; epiwtile;j NghJ cyfk; KOtijAk; Nghhpdhy; Njtd; jz;bj;jhh;. mJNt fp.gp.1914y; cz;lhd Kjyhk; cyfg;Nghh;. ePq;fs; cyf tuyhw;iw ghh;j;jPh;fnsd;why; fp.gp.1914f;F Kd;dh; cyfk; jOtpa Nghh;fnsy;yhk; Vw;gl;bUf;fhJ. cyfj;jpd; VNjh xU %iyapy; Aj;jk; ele;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk;. Mdhy; ngUk;gyhd cyf ehLfs; gq;Nfw;w cyfg;Nghh; vd;gJ fp.gp.1914y;jhd; Kjy;Kjypy; ele;jJ. mJ vij Fwpf;fpd;wJ vd;why; cyfj;jpd; ghtk; mjhtJ Gw[hjp cyfj;jpd; mf;fpukkhdJ epiwtile;J tpl;lJ> vdNt mjw;fhd rpl;irfs; Muk;gkhfptpl;lJ vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. ,e;j Kjyhk; cyfg;Nghhpy; gyNfhb [dq;fs; khpj;Jg;Nghdhh;fs;. fp.gp.1914y; cyfk; jOtpa Nghh; Muk;gkhdjhy; ,uz;lhk; cyfj;jpd; KbT (Gw[hjp cyfj;jpd; filrp fhyk;) vd;gJ fp.gp.1914f;F rw;W Kd;dh; Muk;gpj;jpUf;fyhk; vd;W ehk; cWjpahf ek;gyhk;

**[dehaf Afk;:**

1914f;F gpwFjhd; kf;fNs jq;fis MSk; Ml;rpahsh;fis njhpe;njLf;Fk; [dehaf Kiw ngUk;ghyhd Njrq;fspy; Vw;gLj;jg;gl;lJ. mjw;F Kd;dh; uh[hf;fspd; Ml;rpNa ngUk;ghdikahd Njrq;fspy; ,Ue;jJ. [dehafk; vd;gJ kf;fspd; MjuTld; Njh;e;njLf;fg;gLk; jiyth;fshy; elj;jg;gLk; Ml;rpahFk;. kd;dh; Ml;rp Kiwapy; kd;dd; vt;topNah kf;fs; mt;topahf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. mg;NghJ kd;ddJ jtWfSf;F kf;fis nghWg;ghf;f KbahJ. Mdhy; ,g;NghNjh kf;fsJ tpUg;gg;gbahdth;fNs xU ehl;bd; jiyth;fshf tUfpd;whh;fs;. vdNt jiyth;fs; nra;Ak; jtWf;F kf;fNs nghWg;ghthh;fs;. Vnddpy; xU Njrj;jpd; jiytiu me;j Njrj;jpd; kf;fNs njhpTnra;fpd;whh;fs;. jopopy; xU gonkhop cz;L xU ghid Nrhw;Wf;F xU NrhW gjk; vd;ghh;fs;. mjhtJ NrhW nte;Jtpl;ljh vd;W mwpe;Jnfhs;s xU ghidapy; cs;s vy;yh Nrhw;iwAk; tpuypdhy; eRf;fp ghh;f;fNtz;ba Njitapy;iy. xU Nrhw;iw mKf;fp ghh;j;jhNy me;j ghidapy; cs;s vy;yh NrhWk; nte;jpUf;fpd;wjh ,y;iyah vd;gJ njhpe;JtpLk;. mJNghyNt xU Njrj;jpd; [dehaf G+h;tkhf njhpe;njLf;fg;gl;l jiytd; vd;gtd; me;j Njrj;jpd; [dq;fSila Fzhk;rj;ij mwptpf;Fk;> mf;fpuk epiyia mwptpf;Fk; xU msTNfhyhf ,Uf;fpd;whd;. ,e;j fhyj;J murpay; jiyth;fis ehk; ghh;j;Nj> mth;fSila Fzj;ij ghh;j;Nj me;je;j Njrj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;Jtpl;lJ vd;gij ehk; njhpe;Jnfhs;s KbAk;. ,g;Nghija fhyq;fspy; ey;y jiyth;fis ghh;f;fKbtNj ,y;iy. vy;yh jiyth;fSNk ey;yth;fshf Nt\k;NghLk; kha;khyf;fhuh;fshfNt ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. ey;yth;fs; jiyth;fshf tuKbtJk; ,y;iy. ,jpypUe;J mth;fis njhpe;njLj;jth;fSk; mg;gbgl;lth;fshfj;jhd; ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs; vd;Wk; cyfj;jpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;Jtpl;lJ vd;gijAk; ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;syhk;.

**cd;idg;Nghy; gpwidAk; Nerp:** xU jiytd; my;yJ xU Njrj;jhh; ey;yth;fs; vd;gjw;F vd;d milahsk;? ey;yth;fs; vd;gjw;fhd milahsk; “cd;idg;Nghy gpwidAk; Nerp” vd;w nghd;tpjpia gpd;gw;WtJjhd;. ,dthjk;> Njrpathjk;> tyJrhhp rpe;jid Mfpait xUNghJk; jd;idg;Nghy gpwid Nerpf;fhJ. ,g;NghJs;s kf;fshy; njhpe;njLf;fg;gl;l jiyth;fspy; ahUk; ey;yth;fshf ,y;iy (xU rpy Njrq;fisj; jtpu). vy;yh Njrq;fSk; tyJrhhp rpj;jhe;jq;fshy; <h;f;fg;gl;L tUfpd;wd. nationalism vy;yh Njrq;fspYk; mjpfhpj;J tUfpd;wJ. vdNt vy;yh Njrq;fSk; cd;idg;Nghy gpwidAk; Nerp vd;w gpukhzj;ij kPWk; kf;fshy; epiwe;jpUf;fpd;wJ. mth;fshy; njhpe;njLf;fg;gLk; Ml;rpahsh;fs; kj> ,d> nkhop rpWghd;ikapdh;fSf;F vjpuhfNt ,Ug;ghh;fs;. cd;idg;Nghy gpwidAk; Nerp vd;w gpukhzj;jpw;F Kuzhdth;fshfNt ,Ug;ghh;fs;. Njrq;fspd; [dq;fs; jq;fsJ mf;fpuk epiwit ntspg;gLj;j Ntz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfNt Njtd; [dehaf Kiwfis Vw;gLjpjpapUf;fpd;whh;. [dehaf Kiwgb njhpe;njLf;fg;gl;l Njrj;jpd; jiyth;fspy; ngUk;ghyhNdhh; Jd;khh;f;fj;jhuhf> cd;idg;Nghy; gpwidAk; Nerp vd;w gpukhzj;ij kPWgth;fshfNt ,Ug;gjhy; Gw[hjpfspd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;j fhyj;jpy; ehk; tho;e;Jnfhz;bUf;fpd;Nwhk; vd;gjw;F mJNt xU milahskhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; KbT fhyk; Fwpj;J jhdpNay;:**

jhdpNaYk; ,];uNay; [dq;fspd; filrp fhyk; Fwpj;Jk; $wpapUf;fpd;whh;. Gw[hjp Afj;jpd; filrp fhyk; Fwpj;Jk; $wpapUf;fpd;whh;. vUrNykpNy gypfisAk; fhzpf;iffisAk; xopf;Fk; ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;ghdtd; tUk;NghJ KbT vd;W jhdp:9:27y; jhdpNay; $Wfpd;whh;. ,ijNa ,NaR kj;:24:15y; Nkw;Nfhs; fhl;Lfpd;whh;. gypfisAk;> fhzpf;iffisAk; xopag;gz;Zjy; vd;gJ vUrNyik Kw;wpYk; mopj;J> ,];uNayh;fis vUrNykpypUe;J Kw;wpYk; Juj;JjyhFk;. mjd; gpwF ,];uNayh;fs; mq;F te;J FbNawp epahag;gpukhz gypfisAk; fhzpf;iffisAk; nfhLf;fKbahj epiyia Vw;gLj;JjNy gypfisAk; fhzpf;iffisAk; xopag;gz;ZjyhFk;. mJ fp.gp.135y; Nuhk uh[h `hl;hpadhy; eilngw;wJ.

jhdpNay; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; Kbitf; Fwpj;Jk; xU njspthd tpsf;fj;ij jhdp:12k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nfhLf;fpd;whh;. me;j Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyj;ij KbTf;fhyk; vd;W jhdpNay; $Wfpd;whh;. me;j KbTf;fhyj;jpd; KbtpNy jhdpNay; jdJ gq;if ngw;Wf;nfhs;s vOe;JtUthh; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. jhdpNay; jdpahf vOe;Jtukhl;lhh;. gioa Vw;ghl;L ePjpkhd;fs; vy;yhNuhLk;jhd; mth; vOe;J tUthh;. mJ ,uz;lhk; caph;j;njOjyhFk;. vdNt Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpd; KbT vd;gJ mjhtJ Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; KbT vd;gJ ,uz;lhk; caph;j;njOjypy; Kbtilaf;$ba fhhpakhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNaypa Afk; Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjypy; Kbtile;jJ. Gw[hjp cyfkhdJ ,uz;lhk; caph;j;njOjypy; wpiwtilAk;.

jhdpNay; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpd; Muk;gj;ij Fwpj;J VjhtJ $wpapUf;fpd;whuh? ehd;fhk; trdj;jpy; kf;fs; mq;Fk; ,q;Fk; XLthh;fs;. mwpT ngWfpNghFk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. jhdpNayplk; jhd; $wpa me;j jPh;f;fjhprdq;fis vy;yhk; Kj;jpiuNghLk;gb Njtd; $Wfpd;whh;. Kj;jpiuNghLjy; vd;why; vd;d? mJ me;j fhyj;jpw;F mLj;jjy;y. mjhtJ me;j jPh;f;fjhprdk; $wg;gl;l jhdpNay; fhyj;jpy; mJ ntspg;gLj;j Ntz;bajpy;iy. Vnddpy; mJ mtdJ fhyj;jpw;F mLj;jjy;y. vdNt me;j jPh;f;fjhprdj;ij vOjpa jhdpNaYf;Fk; mJ ntspg;gLj;jg;gltpy;iy. Ntjhfkj;jpy; jPh;f;fjhprdq;fshdJ vy;yh fhyj;jhUk; GhpAk;gb nfhLf;fg;glhJ. mJ ve;j fhyj;jpy; epiwNtw Ntz;LNkh me;j fhyj;J [dq;fSf;F kl;Lk; Fwpg;ghf me;j fhyj;J Njt[dq;fSf;F kl;LNk GhpAk;gb Kj;jpiu cilj;J ntspg;gLj;jg;gLk;. jhdpNay; ,];uNaypa cyfj;jpw;fhd KbT fhyj;ijf; Fwpj;Jk; $wpapUe;jhh;. Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; KbT fhyj;ijf; Fwpj;Jk; $wpapUe;jhh;. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; Kbtpw;F mLj;j fhhpaq;fshf jhdpNay; $wpa jPh;f;fjhprdq;fs; vy;yhNk ,NaR> mg;Ngh];jyh;> rP\h;fs; %ykhf fp.gp.135f;F Kd;dNu Kj;jpiu cilj;J ntspg;gLj;jg;gl;lJ. Mdhy; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; KbT fhyk; Fwpj;J mg;NghJ mth;fshy; Kj;jpiu cilj;J ntspg;gLj;jg;gltpy;iy. jhdpNay; 12k; mjpfhu fhhpaq;fSk; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; KbT fhyj;jpw;F mLj;jJ vd;Nw jhdpNay; $Wfpd;whh; (jhdp:12:4). vdNt jhdp:12k; mjpfhuk; ,NaRthNyh mg;Ngh];jyh;fshNyh Kj;jpiu cilf;fg;gltpy;iy. Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; KbT fhyk; tiuf;Fk; mij Kj;jpiu NghLk;gb jhdpNaYf;F $wg;gl;lJ.

vg;NghJ jhdpNaypd; 12k; mjpfhukhdJ Kj;jpiu cilf;fg;gl;lJ? Ntjhfj;ij gyUk; mq;Fk; ,q;Fk; Xb MuhAk;NghJ jpushNdhUf;F mwpT ngUfpNghFk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Vd; mq;Fk; ,q;Fk; Xb Muha Ntz;Lk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ? xt;nthU nkhopapYk; cs;s mh;j;jq;fisAk; ,izj;J ghh;j;J nghUs; GhpaNtz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfNt mq;Fk;> ,q;Fk; Xb Muha;thh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,g;NghJ$l ehk; Mq;fpyj;jpNyNa gy nkhopngah;g;G NtjGj;jfj;ij itj;J mjpy; ekf;F ,zf;fkhd mh;j;jk; ve;j Mq;fpy nkhopngah;g;G NtjGj;jfj;jpy; tUfpd;wNjh mij Vw;Wf;nfhs;fpd;Nwhk;. mNjNghy rpy Neuq;fspy; muhkpf; nkhop Ntjhfkj;jpy; rhpahd mh;j;jk; nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;wJ vd;W Vw;Wf;nfhs;fpd;Nwhk;. rpy Neuj;jpy; jkpo; Ntjhfkj;jpy; $l rhpahd fUj;Jf;fs; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk;.

Njtd; ,uz;lhk; cyfkhfpa Gw[hjp fhyj;jpy; gyNtW nkhopfis cz;lhf;fp xt;nthU nkhopf;Fk; xU vy;iyia cUthf;fpf;nfhLj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. vjw;fhf? jd;id jltpahfpYk; fz;Lgpbg;gjw;fhf vd;W mg;:17:26>27y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xt;nthU nkhopapy; cs;s Ntjhfkj;jpYk; cs;s mh;j;jj;ij jltpahfpYk; NjtdJ fhhpaq;fis ehk; fz;Lnfhs;sNtz;Lk; vd;gjw;fhfNt gy nkhopfisAk;> gy Njrpa ,dq;fisAk; Njtd; cz;L gz;zpdhh;.

gynkhopfspy; cs;s Ntjhfkj;ij Muha Ntz;Lkhdhy; gy nkhopfspy; NtjhfkhdJ nkhopngah;f;fg;gl Ntz;Lk;. NtjkhdJ gy E}w;whz;Lfshf vgpNuak;> fpNuf;fk;> yj;jPd; Mfpa nkhopfspy; Njhy; RUspy;jhd; ,Ue;jJ. me;j Ntjhfkj;ij $l ahUk; itj;Jf;nfhs;s $lhJ vd;W Nghg;gpd; jilAj;juTk; ,Ue;jJ. vdNt ntFfhykhf NtjhfkhdJ Nuhkd; fj;Njhypf;f ghjphpkhh;fsplk; kl;LNk ,Ue;jJ. mJTk; fpNuf;fk;> vgpNuak;> yj;jPd; Mfpa nkhopfspNyNa ,Ue;jJ. mr;R ve;jpukhdJ 15k; E}w;whz;bd; ,Wjpapy; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;lJ. mjd; gpwF xU 100 tUlj;jpy; mjhtJ 16k; E}w;whz;bd; ,Wjpf;Fs; vy;y INuhg;gpa nkhopapYk; nkhopngah;f;fg;gl;lJ. MdhYk; mJ vy;yhUf;Fk; fpilf;ff;$ba mstpy; mjpfkhd vz;zpf;ifapYk; ,y;iy. vy;yhuhYk; thq;ff;$ba tpiyapYk; ,y;iy. iggpy; nrhirl;b Muk;gpj;j gpd;dNu nfhQ;rk; nfhQ;rkhf gy;NtW nkhopfspy; Ntjhfkk; mr;rplg;gl;lJ. 19k; E}w;whz;bd; kj;jpapy;jhd; mJ gy nkhopfspy; mr;rpl Muk;gpj;jJ. 20k; E}w;whz;bd; Muk;gj;jpy;jhd; mJ vy;yh nkhopfspYk; jPtpukhf Ntjhfkj;ij mr;rpl Muk;gpj;jJ. ,e;j rk;gtj;ijnay;yhk; itj;J ghh;f;Fk;NghJ $l jpushd [dq;fs; mq;Fk; ,q;Fk; Xb Muha;e;j fhykhdJ 20k; E}w;whz;bd; Muk;gkhfNt ,Uf;f Kbak; vd;w KbTf;F ehk; tuyhk;. jpushd [dq;fs; mq;Fk; ,q;Fk; Xb MuhAk; fhyNk KbT fhyj;jpd; Muk;gk; vd;W jhdpNay; $Wtjhy; 20k; E}w;whz;bd; Muk;gkhd fpgp.1914 jhd; (1914f;F rw;W Kd;dh;) Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; Muk;gk; vd;gij ehk; cWjp nra;ayhk;.

**mwpT Afj;jpd; Muk;gNk Gw[hjpfhyj;jpd; Kbtpd; Muk;gkhFk;:** “mq;Fk; XLthh;fs;. mwpTk; ngUfpg;Nghk;” vd;gJ jPh;f;fjhprd Kj;jpiu cilf;fg;gLjiy kl;Lk; Fwpf;ftpy;iy. cyfgpufhukhd mwpT ngWfpNghjiyAk; mJ Fwpf;fpd;wJ. “mq;Fk; ,q;Fk; XLthh;fs;” vd;gJ tpiuthd gpuahzj;ij Fwpf;fpd;wJ. tpiuthd gpuahzj;jpw;F Vw;w thfdq;fs; Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; filrp fhyj;jpNy fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; vd;gNj ,e;j jPh;f;fjhprdj;jpd; mh;j;jkhFk;. 20k; E}w;whz;bd; Muk;gj;jpNy gy ngl;Nuhy;> Bry; thfdq;fs; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;ljhy; mq;Fk;> ,q;Fk; Ngha;tUtjw;fhd tha;g;G mjpfkhf cz;lhdJ. 20k; E}w;whz;L tiu xU ,Uz;l AfkhfNt ,Ue;jJ. ngUk;ghyhd mwptpay; fz;Lgpbg;Gfs; 20k; E}w;whz;bd; Muk;gj;jpNyjhd; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;lJ. vdNt 20k; E}w;whz;ilj;jhd; mwpT Afk; vd;W $wKbAk;. mq;Fk;> ,q;Fk; Ngha;tu thfdq;fs; fz;Lgpbf;fg;gl;ljhYk;> mwpT ngWfpNghdjhYk; 20k; E}w;whz;bd; Muk;gNk Gw[hjp fhyj;jpd; Kbtpd; Muk;gk; vd;gij ehk; cWjpgLj;jyhk;.

**ahg;Ngj;jpd; mf;fpukNk Kjypy; epiwtile;jJ:**

ehk; 1914y; Vw;gl;l Nghiu Kjyhk; cyfg;Nghh; vd;Nw nghJthf $Wfpd;Nwhk;. Mdhy; me;j Nghh; cyfk; jOtpa mstpy; Vw;gl;ljh vd;gij ehk; ghh;f;f Ntz;Lk;. Nehthtpd; %d;W re;jjpah; %ykhfNt Gw[hjpah; cz;lhdhh;fs;. mjpNy ahg;Ngj;J kl;LNk cyfk; KOtJk; gutpdhd;. ,d;W epA+rpyhe;jpypUe;J (fpof;F Kid) mNkhpf;fhtiu (Nkw;F Kid) vy;yh Njrq;fspYk; ahg;Ngj;jpd; re;jjpapdNu ,Uf;fpd;whh;fs;. Kjyhk; cyfg;Nghiuf; Fwpj;j jfty;fis ePq;fs; Njbg;ghh;j;jPh;fnsd;why; me;j NghuhdJ ngUk;ghYk; ,e;j ahg;Ngj;jpd; Njrq;fspNyjhd; eilngw;wpUg;gij fhz;gPh;fs;. ahg;Ngj;jpd; Njrq;fNs ,jpy; mjpfkhf ghjpf;fg;gl;bUe;jd. Nrkpd; Nrjkhd kj;jpa fpof;F gFjpfSk;> fhkpd; Njrkhd Mg;gphpf;fh kw;Wk; ,e;jpahTk; ,jpNy kpf nfhQ;rNk ghjpf;fg;gl;lJ. Gw[hjp Njrq;fspy; Kjypy; ahg;Ngj;jpd; re;jjpapdhpd; mf;fpukNk epiwtile;jJ vd;gij ,jd; %yk; ehk; njhpe;Jnfhs;syhk;. kw;w ,uz;L re;jjpapdhpd; mf;fpukkhdJ fp.gp.1914f;F gpwFjhd; epiwtile;J ,Uf;fpwJ.